

Dr. Theodore R. Bolema
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tbolema@comcast.net

SUMMARY OF EXPERIENCE

Wichita State University, W. Frank Barton School of Business, Wichita, KS

Director, Institute for the Study of Economic Growth, 2018 to present
Associate Professor of Economics, 2018 to present

Free State Foundation, Rockville, MD

Senior Fellow, 2017-2018; Board of Academic Advisors, 2018 to present

Mercatus Center at George Mason University, Arlington, VA

Director of Policy Research Editing, 2014 to 2017; Senior Policy Editor, 2012 to 2014

Anderson Economic Group, LLC, East Lansing, MI and Chicago, IL

Principal, Finance and Business Valuation Department, 2008 to 2012

Mackinac Center for Public Policy, Midland, MI

Adjunct Scholar, 2003 to present; Board of Scholars, 2004 to present

Central Michigan University, College of Business Administration, Mt. Pleasant, MI

Assistant Professor, 2002 to 2008

Weil, Gotshal and Manges, LLP, New York City, NY

Associate, Trade Practices and Regulatory Law Department, 2000 to 2002; Consultant 2002 to 2005

United States Department of Justice, Washington, DC and Alexandria, VA

Trial Attorney, Antitrust Division, 1992 to 2000

George Mason University School of Law, Fairfax, VA

Adjunct Law Instructor, 1996 to 1997

U.S. Department of Energy, Office of Policy, Planning and Analysis, Washington, DC

Policy Advisor, 1984 to 1986

EDUCATION

University of Michigan School of Law

- J.D., 1991

Michigan State University School of Business Administration

- Ph.D. in Economics, 1989; M.A. in Economics, 1984

Hope College, Holland, MI

- B.A., 1982

EMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE

Wichita State University, W. Frank Barton School of Business, Wichita, KS

Director, Institute for the Study of Economic Growth, 2018 to present

Associate Professor of Economics, 2018 to present

- Founding director of Institute, launched in August of 2018, and tenured professor in economics department
- Managing all aspects of Institute, including hiring, budget, and policy
- Purpose of the Institute is to be a premier agent for the exploration of market and enterprise systems that have the greatest impact on the economic prosperity of society through economic growth.
- Providing leadership to Institute in all matters involving the University, supporters, students, and the public

Free State Foundation, Rockville, MD

Senior Fellow, 2017-2018; Board of Academic Advisors, 2018 to present

- Research agenda includes broadband regulatory policy, state and local impediments to broadband deployment, merger analysis, and municipal broadband projects
- Lead or sole author of ten policy papers released in 2018
- Lead or sole author of nine policy papers and three op-eds in 2017
- Co-author of two regulatory filings before FCC and one op-ed in 2017
- Policy papers on “paid prioritization” and broadband capital investment cited ten times by FCC in *Restoring Internet Freedom* order undoing much of the “net neutrality” regulation from the 2015 *Open Internet Order*
- Testifying before legislative committees on state and local impediments to broadband deployment and municipal broadband

Mercatus Center at George Mason University, Arlington, VA

Director of Policy Research Editing, 2014 to 2017; Senior Policy Editor, 2012 to 2013

- Oversaw policy review of all finance, economics, and law-related papers published by the Mercatus Center
- Hired to build a policy review process to ensure that the large and growing volume of research produced by the Mercatus Center met our high standards for quality
- Managed the policy review team, including supervising four full-time employees and varying group of contract employees
- “Gatekeeper” responsible for ensuring that all publications meet the same high standards as leading finance and economics journals and are consistent with the “Mercatus Voice”
- Completed more than 1000 reviews of more than 600 different papers, books, book chapters, short papers, regulatory comments, and various other documents
- Policy editor for review of nine books published since 2012
- Established and manage reviewed policies and procedures, and developed system for allocating and tracking large volume of papers and derivative products
- Coordinated and consulted regularly with other key parts of Mercatus Center, including Development, Media, Outreach and Publications teams

EMPLOYMENT

(Continued)

Anderson Economic Group, LLC, East Lansing, MI and Chicago, IL

Principal, Finance and Business Valuation Department, 2008 to 2012

Affiliated Expert, 2006 to 2008, 2011 to 2014

- Partner and manager of economic consulting firm, with full-time staff of approximately 18 and more than 20 outside consultants
- Author or contributor to wide range of reports, including benefit-cost analysis, business valuations, econometric studies, economic and fiscal impact studies, economic modeling and forecasting, expert economic reports in litigation, and regulatory analysis reports
- Testified as expert witness, including submitting expert report, in ten cases before federal courts, state courts, and arbitration hearings in Colorado, Michigan and Texas
- Submitted expert report or affidavit in additional filed cases in Alaska, California, Kentucky, Michigan, and Texas

Mackinac Center for Public Policy, Midland, MI

Adjunct Scholar, 2003 to present; Board of Scholars, 2004 to present

- Author of three reports on Michigan electricity regulatory policy
- Author of two reports on Michigan cable and telecommunications regulatory policy
- Author of twelve short commentaries on legal and regulatory topics
- Reviewer for several major studies by other authors
- Presented research at three well-attended forums for Michigan policy-makers

Central Michigan University, College of Business Administration, Mt. Pleasant, MI

Assistant Professor, Department of Finance and Law, 2002 to 2008

Adjunct Professor, Department of Finance and Law, 2008 to 2012

- Taught Regulatory Law, Business Law, Entrepreneurship Law, Corporate Finance, and Estate Planning & Taxation, in classroom and on-line formats
- Developed new Law and Economics major currently being offered at undergraduate level and presented major to three University committees for approval
- Developed or significantly modified three courses (Law & Economics, Entrepreneurship Law, and interdisciplinary Search for Racial Justice Through Law)
- Served on Academic Senate (two years), Graduate Council, Entrepreneurship Committee (five years), and several faculty search committees, department assessment committees, and department curriculum committees
- Met with donors for college of business and for new real estate finance institute
- Designed assessment program for Entrepreneurship major
- Published papers on finance and regulatory law issues arising in energy markets, distribution arrangement, airline industry, e-commerce, and the construction industry
- Received award for Best Qualitative Paper of 2006, International Academy of Business Disciplines
- Filed *Amicus Curiae* brief before U.S. Supreme Court in *Leegin Creative Leather Products, Inc. v. PSKS* antitrust case, 2007
- Obtained three grants for research on finance and regulatory law issues
- Conference Chair, "Developments in Technology and the Business of Education" conference, Central Michigan University, November 5, 2003

EMPLOYMENT

(Continued)

Weil, Gotshal and Manges, LLP, New York City, NY

Trade Practices and Regulatory Law Department

Senior Associate 2000 to 2002; Consultant 2002 to present

- Lead or second-chair attorney for major civil litigation and settlements
- Supervised teams of attorneys as manager for major cases
- Major matters include:
 - American Airlines (acquisition of TWA)
 - Empire Blue Cross and Blue Shield (healthcare insurance merger)
 - General Motors (sale of DirecTV division challenged by Department of Justice)
 - L'Oreal USA (acquisitions challenged by Department of Justice)
 - Pacific Gas & Electric (restructuring following bankruptcy amidst litigation)
 - Reuters News Service (acquisition of competitor investigated by FTC)

U.S. Department of Justice, Washington, DC and Alexandria, VA

Trial Attorney, Antitrust Division, 1992 to 2000

Special Assistant United States Attorney, United States Attorney's Office, 1998 to 1999

- Investigated, developed and litigated civil and criminal cases in federal courts
- Major matters include:
 - Regulated industry antitrust investigations (e.g., telecommunications, transportation)
 - Antitrust and criminal investigations on behalf of Department of Defense
 - Joint antitrust investigations with European and Canadian antitrust authorities
 - Joint investigations of export matters with Department of Commerce
- Distinguished Service Award, Department of Justice, 2000
- Certificate of Appreciation by Army CID for successfully prosecuting financial fraud cases, 1999
- Certificate of Appreciation by U.S. Attorney's Office for successful prosecution of complex immigration fraud case, 1998
- Outstanding Contribution Awards, Antitrust Division, U.S. Department of Justice, 1993, 1994 and 1996

George Mason University School of Law, Fairfax, VA

Adjunct Law Professor, 1996 to 1997

- Taught two courses as adjunct professor

U.S. Department of Energy, Office of Policy, Planning and Analysis, Washington, DC

Policy Advisor, 1984 to 1986

- Economic policy advisor on natural gas issues and policies relating to deregulation of wellhead prices and transition to competition

PUBLICATIONS

“D.C. Circuit Skeptical of AT&T/Time Warner Merger Appeal,” *Perspectives from Free State Foundation Scholars*, December 13, 2018

“Revisiting the Comcast/NBCU Merger: Antitrust Claims Have Even Less Merit Than in 2011,” *Perspectives from Free State Foundation Scholars*, November 29, 2018

“The DOJ’s Rather Unusual AT&T/Time Warner Merger Appeal,” *Perspectives from Free State Foundation Scholars*, October 18, 2018, 2018

“No Evidence Open Internet Order’s Repeal Has Affected Internet ‘Throttling,’” *Perspectives from Free State Foundation Scholars*, September 24, 2018

“Big City Municipal Broadband: Repackaging Net Neutrality Arguments Won’t Fly,” *Perspectives from Free State Foundation Scholars* (with Michael J. Horney), June 25, 2018

“Spectrum Above 95 GHz: An Opportunity to Implement a Property Rights-Oriented Approach,” *Perspectives from Free State Foundation Scholars*, June 1, 2018

“Why Economists Consistently Support Free Trade Policies,” *Perspectives from Free State Foundation Scholars*, May 1, 2018

“A Critique of the ACLU’s ‘Public Internet Option’ Study,” *Perspectives from Free State Foundation Scholars*, April 9, 2018

“The Proper Context for Assessing the AT&T/Time Warner Merger,” *Perspectives from Free State Foundation Scholars*, February 8, 2018

“A Critical Assessment of Harvard’s ‘Community-Owned Fiber Networks: Value Leaders in America’ Study,” *Perspectives from Free State Foundation Scholars* (with Michael J. Horney), January 31, 2018

“The FTC Has the Authority, Expertise, and Capability to Protect Broadband Consumers,” *Perspectives from Free State Foundation Scholars*, October 19, 2017

“Recent Claims of Internet ‘Throttling’ Do Not Justify a Bright-Line Ban,” *Perspectives from Free State Foundation Scholars*, September 20, 2017

“An Assessment of the FCC’s Proposal to Conduct a Cost-Benefit Analysis,” *Perspectives from Free State Foundation Scholars*, July 14, 2017

“The Problem with Municipal Broadband and Solutions for Promoting Private Investment,” *Perspectives from Free State Foundation Scholars* (with Michael J. Horney), June 21, 2017

“Repackaging Questionable State-Level Infrastructure Projects as Federal Projects,” *Policy Briefing* (symposium on infrastructure funding), Mercatus Center, May 16, 2017

PUBLICATIONS

(Continued)

“Addressing Concerns with Congestion Pricing” (with Tracy C. Miller, Michael Wilt and Thomas Savidge), *Policy Briefing* (symposium on infrastructure funding), Mercatus Center, May 16, 2017

“Allow Paid Prioritization on the Internet for More, Not Less, Capital Investment,” *Perspectives from Free State Foundation Scholars*, May 1, 2017

Too Much Unnecessary Regulation Is Impeding Telecom Investment, *Perspectives from Free State Foundation Scholars*, April 17, 2017

“Understanding Why More Regulation Means Less Investment,” *Perspectives from Free State Foundation Scholars*, March 29, 2017

“An Evaluation of Legislative Proposals for Higher Cable Fees to Finance Public, Education and Government Access Channels,” Mackinac Center for Public Policy, November, 2008

“Entrepreneurs and Resale Price Maintenance: Adjusting to the New Antitrust Standard,” (with Patrick W. Fitzgerald), *Business Journal for Entrepreneurs*, 2008, Volume II, March, 2008

“Removing Barriers to Expansion of Internet Retailing: Promoting E-Commerce Following Recent U.S. Court Decisions,” *Journal of International Business Disciplines*, Vol. 1, No. 1, November, 2006

“Attempts to Slow Expansion of Internet Retailing Meet Legal Resistance,” *Business Research Yearbook*, 2006. Recognized as the 2006 Best Qualitative Paper by the International Academy of Business Disciplines at its annual conference in San Diego, CA on April 8, 2006

“Crossed Lines: Regulatory Missteps in California Telecom Policy” (with Sonia Arrison, Vince Vasquez and Diane Katz), Pacific Research Institute, February, 2005

“Indiana Lags Behind in Telecommunications Technology Deployment,” *Indiana Policy Review*, Winter, 2005

“Assessing Electricity Choice in Michigan,” Mackinac Center for Public Policy, July 2004

“Federal Antitrust Law Implications of Bid Shopping” (with Nancy J. White), *The Construction Lawyer*, American Bar Association publication, Winter, 2004

“Crossed Lines: Regulatory Missteps in Telecom Policy” (with Diane Katz), Mackinac Center for Public Policy, December, 2003

“State Franchise Law Issues in E-Commerce” (with Alan J. Weinschel), *Journal of E-Commerce Law*, March, 2002

PUBLICATIONS

(Continued)

“State Franchise Law Issues in E-Commerce” (with Alan J. Weinschel), *Journal of E-Commerce Law*, March, 2002

“Distribution Issues in E-Commerce” (with Alan J. Weinschel), *Journal of E-Commerce Law*, October, 2001

“Current Antitrust Issues in Electronic Commerce” (with Alan J. Weinschel), *Journal of E-Commerce Law*, November/December, 2000

REGULATORY COMMENTS AND AMICUS BRIEFS

“Reply Comments of the Free State Foundation,” Federal Communications Commission’s Restoring Internet Freedom Proceeding, with Free State Foundation President Randolph J. May, Senior Fellow Seth L. Cooper, and Research Associate Michael J. Horney, August 30, 2017

“Comments of the Free State Foundation,” Federal Communications Commission’s Restoring Internet Freedom Proceeding, with Free State Foundation President Randolph J. May, Senior Fellow Seth L. Cooper, and Research Associate Michael J. Horney, July 17, 2017

“Electricity Choice Policies in Michigan: Comment on the Michigan Public Service Commission report, “Readying Michigan to Make Good Energy Decisions: Electricity Choice,”” Mackinac Center for Public Policy, November 1, 2013

Amicus Curiae brief before U.S. Supreme Court, *Leegin Creative Leather Products, Inc. v. PSKS* antitrust case, 2007

“Comments of the Department of Justice: Oranges, Grapefruit, Tangerines, and Tangelos Grown in Florida; and Fruits, Import Regulations (Grapefruit): Proposed Higher Grade Requirements for Florida-Grown and Imported Red and White Seedless Grapefruit,” Before the U.S. Department of Agriculture, with Assistant Attorney General Anne K. Bingaman, Deputy Assistant Attorney General Robert E. Litan, and Section Chief Roger W. Fones September 23, 1994.

“Comments of the Department of Justice: Oranges, and Grapefruit Grown in the Lower Rio Grande Valley: Proposed Higher Quality and Reduced Size Requirements for Texas Grapefruit,” Before the U.S. Department of Agriculture, with Assistant Attorney General Anne K. Bingaman, Deputy Assistant Attorney General Robert E. Litan, and Section Chief Roger W. Fones, September 16, 1994.

“Comments of the Department of Justice: Call for Additional Proposals for a Marketing Order for Red Tart Cherries Under the Agricultural Marketing Order Act,” Before the U.S. Department of Agriculture, with Assistant Attorney General Anne K. Bingaman, Deputy Assistant Attorney General Robert E. Litan, and Section Chief Roger W. Fones, November 8, 1993.

OP-EDs

“After AT&T/Time Warner, Antitrust Authorities Should Abandon Their Craft” (with Free State Foundation President Randolph J. May), *Real Clear Markets*, June 20, 2018

“Just a Shadow of the Old ACLU” (with Free State Foundation President Randolph J. May), *Washington Times*, April 15, 2018

“The Justice Department Will Need a Stronger Case Against the AT&T/Time Warner Merger” (with Free State Foundation President Randolph J. May), *The Hill*, November 17, 2017

“Remove Barriers to Broadband Deployment,” *Detroit News*, October 29, 2017

“Why Municipalities Should Stop Trying to Subsidize Broadband Access” (with Free State Foundation Research Associate Michael J. Horney), *The Hill*, August 1, 2017

“FCC Return to 'Light Touch' Regulation Would Encourage Capital Investment” (with Free State Foundation Research Associate Michael J. Horney), *The Hill*, May 16, 2017

“Michigan’s Fiscal Health Is Not Strong,” *Detroit News*, July 23, 2015 (regarding Mercatus Center’s State Fiscal Rankings)

“Reforms Still Required to Stop Repeat of Crisis,” (with Patrick L. Anderson), *Detroit News*, October 9, 2008 (regarding financial bailouts)

“Blocking Merger Would Cause More Harm Than Good,” *Politico*, April 23, 2008 (regarding Delta/Northwest airlines merger)

“Blackout Shouldn’t Be Means to Justify Regulation,” point-counterpoint exchange with Michigan Public Service Commission Chair Peter Lark, *Lansing State Journal*, August 15, 2004

“Repeal the Michigan Control Share Acquisition Act of 1988,” *Detroit Legal News*, August 6, 2003, reprinted in *Oakland County Legal News*, August 22, 2003

SIGNIFICANT BLOG POSTS

“Internet Giants Aim to Preserve Their Regulatory Advantage,” *Free State Foundation Blog*, January 19, 2018

“Paid Prioritization Arrangements Improve Telemedicine Prospects,” *Free State Foundation Blog*, January 9, 2018

“FTC and FCC Draft a Memorandum of Understanding Regarding Enforcement of Broadband Business Practices,” *Free State Foundation Blog*, December 12, 2017

“Michigan Senate Holds Hearing on Bills to Streamline Wireline and Wireless Broadband Deployment,” *Free State Foundation Blog*, November 3, 2017

PRESENTATIONS

Speaker, “New Book Discussion – ‘A Reader on Net Neutrality and Restoring Internet Freedom,’” Free State Foundation Conference, November 9, 2018, National Press Club, Washington, DC

Panelist, “Municipal Broadband, Net Neutrality, and the First Amendment” Free State Foundation Policy Conference, June 28, 2018, National Press Club, Washington, DC. Other panelists were Enrique Armijo, Associate Professor of Law at Elon University School of Law and Christopher Lewis, Vice President at Public Knowledge

Panelist, “Smart Regs for Smart Tech: How Government Can Allow Next Gen Internet Networks to Flourish,” Mackinac Center for Public Policy seminar, June 20, 2018, at the Michigan state capitol. Other panelists were Michael O’Rielly, Commission of the Federal Communications Commission, and Brent Skorup, Senior Fellow, Mercatus Center at George Mason University

Testimony before the Energy Policy Committee, Michigan House of Representatives, Michigan HB 5099 Hearing, May 29, 2018

Moderator, “Connecting All of America: Advancing the Gigabit and 5G Future” The Free State Foundation's Tenth Annual Telecom Policy Conference, March 27, 2018 National Press Club, Washington, DC. Panelists were Michelle Connolly, Professor of Economics at Duke University, Daniel Lyons, Associate Professor of Law at Boston College Law School, and Christopher Yoo, Professor of Law at the University of Pennsylvania Law School.

Testimony before the Energy and Technology Committee, Michigan Senate, Regarding SB 636 and SB 637, November 2, 2017

Testimony before the Communications and Technology Committee, Michigan House of Representatives, Michigan HB 5099 Hearing, October 24, 2017

Keynote speaker, “Expanding the Electricity Market: A Good Choice for Consumers,” presented at the state Capitol on January 22, 2014 as featured speaker at a Mackinac Center for Public Policy seminar attended by over 80 policy-makers, legislators and their staff

“Tragedy of the Michigan Economy and the Growth of Federal Authority,” Federalist Society presentation at the Wayne State University School of Law, Detroit, Michigan, January 18, 2010

“Attempts to Slow Expansion of Internet Retailing Meet Legal Resistance,” International Academy of Business Disciplines annual conference, San Diego, CA on April 8, 2006

“Assessing Electricity Choice in Michigan,” Central Michigan University Faculty Excellence Exhibition, Mt. Pleasant, MI, March 21, 2006

“Summary Disposition and the Rocket Docket,” Michigan Bar Association, Lansing, MI, January 13, 2006 (presented for Continuing Legal Education credit to attorneys regarding changes in the summary disposition process implemented by the Michigan Supreme Court)

PRESENTATIONS
(Continued)

Panel discussion, "Further Perspectives on Michigan's Budget," presented before the Michigan Society of Association Executives' 2005 Legislative Conference, attended by over 300 policy makers and policy advocates, Lansing, MI, February 1, 2005

Keynote speaker, "Assessing Electricity Choice in Michigan," presented at the state Capitol on July 21, 2004 as featured speaker at a Mackinac Center for Public Policy seminar attended by over 100 policy-makers, legislators and their staff

Testimony before Michigan Joint House and Senate Committee on Business Tax Reform, March 31, 2004

Panel moderator, "Developments in Technology and the Business of Education" conference, Central Michigan University, November 5, 2003

MEDIA APPEARANCES

Radio interview, The Frank Beckman Show, WJR radio station in Detroit, July 23, 2015 on Michigan's fiscal ranking (citing Eileen Norcross rankings)

Radio interview, The Frank Beckman Show, WJR radio station in Detroit, March 18, 2015 on electricity rates and competition in Michigan

Radio interview, The Don Shelby Show, WCCO radio station in Minneapolis, April 15, 2008 on the Delta/northwest airlines merger, along with U.S. Senator Norm Coleman

Radio interview, WCMU radio station, April 3, 2007, repeated at various times and on WDET radio station in Detroit, on minimum retail pricing as it affects the auto and other industries

Radio interview, WCMU radio station, July 30, 2003, repeated at various times and on WDET radio station in Detroit, on the Michigan anti-takeover law for Michigan corporations

Panel discussion, *StreetBeat* public affairs television program, airing on December 28 and 29, 2003 on Detroit CBS and UPN affiliates on current energy regulatory issues. Also on the panel were Michigan Public Service Commission Chair Peter Lark and Detroit Free Press Deputy Editor Carol Cain

MEDIA CITATIONS

Quoted as regulatory law and economics expert, “Muni Broadband Flirtation With 'Perverse' Socialism, First Amendment Threat, O’Rielly Says,” Jonathan Make, *Communications Daily*, December 14, 2018

Quoted as regulatory law expert, “Muni Broadband’s Ominous Threat to the First Amendment, Commissioner Michael, O’Rielly, *FCC Blog*, December 13, 2018

Quoted as regulatory law and economics expert, “New 5G Internet Faster, Cheaper – And Vulnerable To Local Shakedowns,” *Capitol Confidential*, June 22, 2018

Quoted as regulatory law and economics expert, “Fast Lanes May Be Coming to Web: End of Net Neutrality Could Bring New Fees for Speed, Reliability,” Jim Puzzanghera, *Los Angeles Times*, December 15, 2017

Quoted as regulatory law and economics expert, “Net Neutrality's Repeal Means Fast Lanes Could Be Coming to the Internet. Is that a Good Thing?” Jim Puzzanghera, *Los Angeles Times*, December 13, 2017

Quoted as regulatory law and economics expert, “Senate Bills Aim to Streamline Internet Services in Michigan,” *Grand Haven Tribune*, November 7, 2017

Quoted as regulatory law and economics expert, “Michigan May Streamline Internet Services,” Mackinac Center for Public Policy, November 6, 2017

Quoted as regulatory law and economics expert, “Michigan Utilities Make Empty Promises,” Kathy Hoekstra, *Detroit News*, March 24, 2015

Quoted as regulatory law and economics expert, “Expanding the Electricity Market: A Good Choice for Consumers,” WILX-TV (Lansing), January 22, 2014

Quoted as economics expert, “When Starting a Business, Remember That Time Is Money,” WDIV-TV, September 22, 2011

Quoted as economics expert, “Uncertainty Envelops the Economy: Americans Feel Serious Pain at the Pump,” Jaclyn Trop, *Detroit News*, May 21, 2011

Quoted as economics expert, “Mattress World Acquisition Expands Art Van Beyond Michigan,” Jaclyn Trop, *Detroit News*, May 12, 2011

Quoted as economics expert, “White House Takes Notice of Dow CEO,” Jaclyn Trop, *Detroit News*, February 15, 2011

Quoted as economics expert, “Retailers Ready to Hire for Holidays: Michigan Jobs Same as Last year, Increase Expected Nationally,” Tim Devaney, *Detroit News*, September 22, 2010

MEDIA CITATIONS
(Continued)

Quoted as economics expert, "PulteGroup, Whirlpool Form Alliance," Louis Aguilar, *Detroit News*, September 15, 2010

Quoted as economics expert, "Metro Detroit's Economic Growth Slows, Tim Devaney, *Detroit News*, September 9, 2010

Quoted as antitrust expert, "Investigators Build Supplier Antitrust Case," Alisa Priddle, *Detroit News*, March 5, 2010

Quoted as economics expert, "Seven Steps to Reviving Michigan: Economic Sages Weigh In," Yvonne Zipp, *Christian Science Monitor*, June 16, 2009

Quoted as economics expert, "Economy Stalls Emerging Sectors," Chad Halcom, *Crain's Detroit Business*, February 8, 2009, lead story in special insert on the state of the economy

Quoted as economics expert, "Leasing vs. Buying: Finding What's Right for You," Jenny King, *Chicago Tribune*, January 18, 2009

Quoted as antitrust expert, "UAL hoping for cost savings with Continental deal," *Chicago Sun-Times*, December 11, 2008

Quoted as antitrust expert, "Chrysler, GM Deal Confronts Obstacles, David Shepardson, Alisa Priddle and Robert Snell, *Detroit News*, October 20, 2008

Quoted as antitrust expert, "U.S. Egg Producers Sued for Alleged Price Fixing," Martha Graybow, Reuters News Services, September 26, 2008

Quoted as antitrust expert, "Delta, Northwest to Face Few Antitrust Hurdles," by Martin Vaughan, *Dow Jones Newswire*, April 15, 2008

Quoted as regulatory law and economics expert, "Extended Monitoring Sought for Microsoft," by Ellen Nakashima, *Washington Post*, June 26, 2007

Quoted as energy regulation expert, "Just Who's Criticizing Electricity Deregulation," lead editorial, *The Oakland Press*, May 13, 2007

Quoted as antitrust expert, "Antitrust Concerns Could Slow Media News' Bid for L.A. Times," by Joel Russell, *Los Angeles Business Journal*, December 11, 2006

Quoted as energy regulation expert, "Michigan May Run Out of Power," by Mark Hornbeck and Charles Cain, *Detroit News*, July 3, 2005

Quoted as corporate law expert, "What It Means for Investor Relations If Shareholders Can Nominate Directors," by Nancy C. Pratt, *Investor Relations*, November 2003